

SCIENTIFIC AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF STATE REGULATION OF FORESTRY IN UKRAINE

Forestry is an integral part of the national economy of Ukraine, which has developed historically due to the presence of forest potential in the country. Development of this important area is one of the conditions for ensuring sustainable economic growth. Currently, a significant number of people already work in the forest industry, its functioning is especially important for the Northern regions of the country, which are characterized by low rates of economic development, gradual destruction of the village and relocation of rural residents to regional and district cities.

The forestry sector, in addition to significant potential for employment, providing it with adequate income, is also characterized by a huge synergistic effect, which is manifested in the intensification of the development of other related industries and spheres of the national economy, development of rural areas, rural infrastructure, etc. However, today the domestic forestry sector is in a rather difficult and depressed state. Inconsistent state policy in this area, lack of financial resources and inefficient management system of forest enterprises have become crucial problems in the active development of this sector of the economy. Accordingly, this situation requires the search for new directions to change this situation, accelerating the pace of active economic activity in the area researched.

Within the article, theoretical provisions of the analysis of peculiarities of the state regulation implementation in the field of forestry are deepened. In particular, the content of the category "state regulation of forestry" is determined, which is proposed to be considered as a system of relations between public authorities and economic entities engaged in economic activities in the field of material production, which studies, keeps records and reproduction, protection and conservation of forests, resulting in a single-vector impact of the functioning of such entities, which is carried out using necessary methods, tools and levers in order to create a favorable environment for their development. Clarification of the essence of the outlined category is implemented based on specifying the nature of such definitions as "state regulation", "forestry".

The study made it possible, in addition to deepening theoretical aspects of the forestry functioning, to determine features of economic activity in the area under research, and on this basis specify the features of the state regulation implementation of the outlined industry.

Keywords: forestry; forestry industry; state regulation; state regulation of the economy; state regulation of forestry.

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