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**КОМПОЗИЦІЙНА БУДОВА ОСНОВНИХ ЕЛЕМЕНТІВ
У СИСТЕМІ ФІНАНСОВОЇ БЕЗПЕКИ ПІДПРИЄМСТВА**

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**КОМПОЗИЦИОННОЕ ПРЕДСТАВЛЕНИЕ ОСНОВНЫХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ
В СИСТЕМЕ ФИНАНСОВОЙ БЕЗОПАСНОСТИ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЯ**

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**COMPOSITIONAL STRUCTURE OF BASIC ELEMENTS
IN THE COMPANY OF FINANCIAL SECURITY OF THE ENTERPRISE**

The effectiveness of doing business in modern conditions is due to the influence of many different factors, both subjective and objective origin. In this case, the general state of the business environment can have both positive and negative effects. Note that, in general, this produces the conditions and grounds for instability for the activities of any business entity and affects its security.

The purpose of the article is to carry out a critical scientific analysis of the definition of “financial security”, substantiate the position of the main approaches to the concept of “financial security” and on this basis systematize scientific approaches to understanding financial security, generalization of major internal and external threats to financial security. financial security management system of the enterprise.

The historical origin of the definition of “financial security” is determined and its semantic relationship with financial stability and financial stability is specified. These concepts are detailed in terms of the following criteria: time, semantic “core” of the concept, determinants of the economic content of the concept and the fundamental prerequisites for providing. Based on a critical review of the scientific base, the content of the analysis of the concept of “financial security” is presented, which allowed to identify two main approaches to the identification of financial security. The parameters of characterization of financial security of the enterprise are formulated. A set of the main internal and external threats to the financial security of enterprises is schematically presented. The main elements in the financial security management system of the enterprise are determined and the author 's vision of the content of the researched concept is presented.

According to the author, financial security should be understood as the state of the object in the system of its relationships in terms of ability to survive and develop in the face of internal and external threats, as well as the state of protection from unpredictable and predictable factors. In this case, the financial security of the enterprise should be considered as the harmonization of the interests of the business entity in the economic format with the interests of other entities and the ability to quickly adapt to changing environments. Under such realities, the company must maintain a stable level of its operation and strive to achieve a new level of development.

Key words: financial security, threat, financial stability, financial stability, financial security system, enterprise.

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